29.—Summary Statistics of Electric Railway Operation, calendar years 1929-37.

Note.—Figures will be found at p. 676 of the 1933 Year Book for the years 1901-10; at p. 681 of the 1936 Year Book for the years 1911-18; and at p. 667 of the 1938 Year Book for 1919-23.

	Mileage in Operation.			Car Mileage.		_		
Year.	First Main Track.	Second Main Track.	Passenger.	Other.	Total.	Paesengers.	Freight.	
	miles.	miles.	miles.	miles.	miles.	No.	tons.	
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936	1,629-12 1,500-52 1,379-03 1,306-80 1,297-63 1,286-16 1,268-31 1,247-09 1,221-88	565-27 571-37 572-69 560-02 559-57 557-14 557-83 552-77 548-90	134,666,564 136,240,958 131,200,894 123,672,220 117,100,127 117,678,030 118,263,764 119,779,505 122,750,869	4,533,070 3,773,642 2,682,595 2,213,081 2,062,695 2,357,595 2,552,585 2,465,384 2,559,953	139, 199, 634 140, 014, 600 133, 883, 489 125, 885, 301 119, 162, 796 120, 035, 625 120, 816, 349 122, 244, 889 125, 310, 822	833, 496, 866 792, 701, 493 720, 468, 361 642, 831, 002 585, 385, 094 595, 143, 903 600, 728, 313 614, 890, 897 631, 894, 662	3,653,411 2,872,929 1,977,441 1,509,561 1,547,202 1,939,833 2,057,897 2,265,023 2,612,928	

30.—Numbers of Passengers, Employees, and Others Killed or Injured on Electric Railways, calendar years 1929-37, with Totals from 1894 to June 30, 1929.

Norn.—Details for years ended June 30, 1900-19, are given on p. 611 of the 1926 Year Book, and for the years ended 1920-28 at p. 667 of the 1933 Year Book.

	Passengers.		Employees.		Others.		Totals.	
Calendar Year.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
Totals, 1894 to June 30, 1929	301	45,118	264	17,814	1,291	29,549	1,959	82,691
1929. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935. 1936.	5 1 2 Nü 4 1 Nü	2,808 2,790 2,245 2,098 1,385 1,666 1,517 1,503 1,566	568212222	1,200 1,003 758 565 333 279 388 280 364	93 50 61 74 82 49 61 41	1,372 1,269 1,144 879 1,184 734 652 651 679	103 64 65 79 33 55 64 43 45	5,380 6,062 4,147 8,542 2,902 2,679 3,557 2,434 2,609

Section 3.--Express Companies.*

"Express service is an expedited freight service on passenger trains." But express companies do not own the means of performing their services; they use railway facilities by virtue of contracts with the railway companies. Express companies in Canada have had close relations with the railways practically from the beginning. A brief history of the various express companies will be found on pp. 611-612 of the 1926 Year Book.

Goods are sent by express for quick transit, so that express rates do not compete with freight rates. Thus in its first tariff the Dominion Express Co., in pursuance of its contract with the Canadian Pacific Railway, gave a rate of 2½ times the maximum first-class railway freight rate for the same goods carried the same distance. The majority of the contracts between express and railway companies for carrying express freight are on the basis of a percentage of the gross express revenue. The rates are subject to the approval of the Board of Transport Commissioners.

Express Company Operations.—During 1937, three Canadian and one American express organizations operated in Canada. The Canadian Pacific Express Co., formerly the Dominion Express Co., is a subsidiary of the Canadian Pacific Railway and handles the express business on the railways and the inland and ocean

^{*} Revised and checked by G. S. Wrong, B.Sc., Chief of the Transportation and Public Utilities Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. This Branch issues an annual report on Express Statistics.